

# C cWatch

# Comodo cWatch Web Security

Software Version 4.6

## Quick Start Guide

Guide Version 4.6.010419

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# Comodo cWatch Web Security - Quick Start Guide

 cWatch Web Security is a cloud-based security intelligence service that continuously monitors and protects websites against millions of attacks and threats.

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• In addition to **website protection**, cWatch Web Security includes a subscription to a content delivery network (CDN) service, helping to accelerate site performance.

This document explains how you can purchase licenses, enroll websites and use the cWatch interface.

- Purchase Website Licenses
- Login to cWatch
- Add Websites
- Configure your websites
  - SSL Configuration
  - Domain Configuration Instructions
  - Configure Malware Scan
    - Configure Automatic Scan
    - Configure Manual Scans
  - Configure CDN Settings
  - Configure WAF Settings
  - Configure Trust Seal Settings
- Use the cWatch Interface

### Purchase Website Licenses

If you haven't done so already, please select a cWatch plan at https://cwatch.comodo.com/plans.php.

- Licenses are charged per-website. Sub-domains are not covered if you buy a license for a primary domain. Each sub–domain must be purchased as a separate license.
- You can add multiple license types if you want to implement different levels of protection on each site.
- · You can associate websites with licenses in the cWatch interface. See Add Websites for more details.

Available license types are:

- Basic
- Pro
- Premium

The following table shows the features and services available with each license type:

Feature/Service	Premium	Pro	Basic
Malware Detection and Removal			
Hack repair and restoration	✓	$\checkmark$	One time/month
Complete blacklist site removal	✓	$\checkmark$	×
Spam and website filtering	✓	✓	✓

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Daily vulnerability (OWASP) detection scan	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	✓
Trojan detection and protection	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	✓
Vulnerability repair and restoration	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	One time/month
Brand reputation monitoring	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	✓
Traffic hijacking recovery	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	One time/month
SEO poisoning recovery	$\checkmark$	✓	One time/month
Automatic advanced threat discovery	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Automated malware removal	$\checkmark$	✓	One time/month
Command and control server comm detection	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	✓
Security Information and Event Managemen	t		
Real time threat and breach protection	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	×
Advanced persistent threat identification	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	×
Incident management and remediation	✓	✓	x
Anomaly search and detection	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	×
24/7 Cyber Security Operations Center			
Dedicated c.s.o.c. analyst	✓	×	×
Expert tuning and configuration mgmt.	$\checkmark$	×	x
Reverse malware and suspect engineering	$\checkmark$	×	x
Threat investigation and analysis	$\checkmark$	×	x
Correlations over multiple incidents	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	×
Integration with threat intelligence	✓	✓	✓
Alerting and incident escalations	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	✓
Managed Web Application Firewall (WAF)			
Managed updates	✓	✓	×
Fine grained control	✓	×	x
Bot protection	✓	✓	x
Scraping protection	$\checkmark$	✓	×
Enterprise control	$\checkmark$	✓	x
SQL injection prevention	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	×
XSS injection - cross site scripting protection	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	×
XMLRPC protection	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	×
Bruteforce protection	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	×

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Block access via backdoor files	✓	$\checkmark$	×
Illegal resource access protection	✓	$\checkmark$	×
Blacklisting of clients, countries and lps	✓	$\checkmark$	×
Information reveal prevention	✓	$\checkmark$	×
OWASP top 10 protection	✓	$\checkmark$	×
WAF Rule update with customer request	✓	×	×
Content Delivery Network (CDN)			_
Layer 7 DDoS protection	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Layer 3, 4, 5, 6 DDoS protection	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Instant purge	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Advanced website acceleration	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Asset preloading	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Cache / header settings	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Anycast DNS	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Uptime SLA	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Speed	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Scale	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Load Balancing	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
HTTPS - SSL unique certificates	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Performance Optimization	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Technical Support			
24 / 7 chat	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Planning	✓	$\checkmark$	×
Installation	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Training	✓	$\checkmark$	×
Troubleshooting	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Maintenance	✓	$\checkmark$	*
Upgrades	✓	$\checkmark$	✓
Removal	✓	$\checkmark$	One time/month

After completing the purchase process:

New users - A Comodo account will be created for you at https://accounts.comodo.com. An email
containing your subscription ID and the link to activate your account will be sent to you. You can activate
your account by following the link in the mail.

- Existing users An acknowledgment mail will be sent to you containing your license key.
- Please save your license key in a safe location.
- Next, login to cWatch at https://login.cwatch.comodo.com/login

### Login to cWatch

You can login into the cWatch admin console at https://login.cwatch.comodo.com/login using any browser:

cWatch
SIGN IN
Username
Password
Log In
Forgot your password?
Don't have an account? Sign Up

- First time login get the username and password from the cWatch account creation email. We strongly
  recommend you change your password after first login.
  - Click 'Forgot your password?' to reset your password.
  - · Enter your mail address and click 'Submit' on the confirmation screen.
  - You will receive a password reset mail.
  - Click 'Reset Password' to the open the password config page.
  - Create and confirm your new password then click 'Create Password':

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Please enter a new password in the fields below.	
New password	
Re-type new password	

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• Click 'Go to Login' on the confirmation screen to access your account with your new password.

### Add Websites

- You need to add websites to cWatch to enable protection and take advantage of the content delivery network (CDN).
- The number of domains you can add depends on your license (explained here).
- Once added, you can configure threat monitoring and CDN settings for each site. See the next section, **Configure your Websites**, for more details.

#### To add a new domain

Login to cWatch at https://login.cwatch.comodo.com/login with your Comodo account credentials.

The dashboard will appear by default

Click 'Add Site' at top-right to start the 'Add Websites' wizard:

### ≓ Advanced View + Add Site button ADD WEBSITES s overall Add Select Site Provisioning Website License In Progress Step 1 - Enter Site Name Please Enter your Site Name 0 testmypc.com DOS Continue Setup

The wizard contains three steps:

- Step 1 Register your website •
- Step 2 Select License
- Step 3 Finalization •

#### Step 1 - Register your website

- Enter the domain you want to register. Do not include 'www' at the start. •
- Click 'Continue Setup' •

#### Step 2 - Select License

Next, choose the license type you wish to activate on the site.

- cWatch features vary according to license type. Details are available here. •
- The drop-down displays all licenses that you have purchased.
- Choose the type of license you wish to associate with the domain you entered in step 1
- Click 'Finish' to proceed

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ADD WEBSITES		х
Add Website	Select License	3 Site Provisioning In Progress
Step 2 - Select License Site will be added with selected lice	ense type	
Basic (1 Site / Indefinite Usa	ge)	~
Learn more		
← Back		→ Finish

- Each 'Enterprise' license covers up to ten sub-domains of a primary domain.
- You have to specify each sub-domain after registering the primary domain.
- You should select 'Enterprise' as the license type for each sub-domain in order for it to be covered under the license of the primary domain.
- Each sub-domain also has to be configured separately for malware scanning and the CDN service. See the next section, Configure your website(s), for more details.

#### Step 3 – Finalization

The final step is to configure your DNS settings.

- · cWatch will generate a CNAME DNS record for the website you just enrolled
- You need to add this record to the DNS entry for your domain to route your site traffic through the CDN.
- To view the CNAME details:
  - · Click the website name in the main menu on the left
  - Click 'Settings' > 'Domain'

• Your web host may be able to help you with this step. Guidance is also available at <a href="https://support.google.com/a/topic/1615038?hl=en">https://support.google.com/a/topic/1615038?hl=en</a>.

ADD WEBSITES		Х
Add Website	Select License	3 Site Provisioning In Progress
Step 3 - Site Provisioning In Congratulations your site provis	Progress sioning is in progress not	w!
This process may take several On left menu you will see the st button you can get the latest st	minutes atus of your site's provis atus.	ioning, by clicking on refresh
Need help? Please contact with	our support professiona	als on 'Live Chat'
	★ Get Started	

- Click 'Get Started'. You will be taken to the cWatch 'Settings' page:
- The 'Settings' page shows all websites added to your account.

SETTINGS SITE LICENSE SETTINGS C Î Premium cwwtest.pp.ua Manage Settings | Manage DNS one.bh1-cwatch.online Manage Settings | Manage DNS Ê Basic Î Premium Trial nurd.ga Manage Settings | Manage DNS Î nurd.gq Premium Trial Manage Settings | Manage DNS Ê wp.fowlercwatch.com Pro Trial Manage Settings | Manage DNS Pro Trial Manage Settings | Manage DNS cwatchweb.ml Î Premium Trial Manage Settings | Manage DNS cwatch.pp.ua removetest.gacww.cf Pro Trial Î Manage Settings | Manage DNS Î 1 testmypc.com Pro Trial Provisioning Completed. Click here to get started with domain settings.

- Click the 'here' link to setup protection (highlighted in red box):
- See 'Website Configuration' for help to configure for malware scans, CDN, firewall rules and more.

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SETTINGS - TESTMYPC.COM Vatch Welcome cwatchweb@gmail.com 🗯 🔅 💄 🕛 Malware Scan CDN WAF Trust Seal Domain Navigation C Malware Scanner has not been activated. Dashboard Scanner is not active for this site. In order to start scan and see results regarding the security of your site, you must enable the cwwtest.pp.ua > scanner We need to upload our malware monitoring file to your site via one.bh1-cwatch.o. FTP/sFTP (this operation can also be done manually). We will need FTP/sFTP access only once so no FTP/sFTP nurd.ga access is required after the upload is done nurd.gg wp.fowlercwatch Fill the form to enable malware scanner for testmypc.c Connection Type: FTP 🗸 cwatchweb.ml 4 21 Hostname cwatch.pp.ua Username removetest.gacw... Password testmypc.com Site Directory e.g., /public\_html/ Alert Overview Vulnerabilities

#### Note:

- cWatch generates a CNAME DNS record for the website you just enrolled
- You need to add this record to the DNS entry for your domain to route site traffic through the CDN.
- To view the CNAME details:
  - Click the website name in the main menu on the left
  - Click 'Settings' > 'Domain'
- Your web host may be able to help you add the CNAME. Guidance is also available at https://support.google.com/a/topic/1615038?hl=en.

Tip: You can skip this step for now and can add the CNAME entry to the DNS records later. See Domain Configuration Instructions for more details.

Repeat the process to add more websites.

### Configure your Websites

The next steps are to:

- Upload or create an SSL certificate so https sessions can be protected. See SSL Configuration for more details.
- Configure DNS in order to enable cWatch protection, the content delivery network, and the Web Application

Firewall (WAF). See Domain Configuration Instructions for more details.

- Configure malware scans on the site. See Configure Malware Scan for more details.
- Configure CDN settings in order to accelerate site performance and add security to your websites. See Configure CDN Settings for more details.

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- Configure Web Application Firewall (WAF) settings. See Configure WAF Settings for more details.
- Configure your site's trust seal. See **Trust Seal settings** for more details.

#### SSL Configuration

- An SSL/TLS certificate is placed on a website to encrypt data that passes between the user's browser and the web-server.
- Websites that use an SSL certificate have an address that begins with 'https', with the 's' standing for 'secure'. For example, https://www.mywebsite.com

There are two ways to enable HTTPS security:

- Complimentary SSL get a free certificate from Comodo.
- Bring Your Own SSL (recommended)

#### **Option A – Complimentary SSL**

- A free certificate will be installed on the CDN edge servers. This will encrypt traffic between the CDN servers and your visitors who connect to those servers.
- The complimentary certificate will *not* secure the connection between your server (where your site is hosted) and the CDN (where your website is cached).
- You must change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to Comodo to get the certificate. Click here to find out how.
- Click here for help to install the free SSL certificate

#### Option B - Bring your Own SSL

- · Secures traffic between your web-server and the cWatch CDN edge servers
- Eliminates privacy risks & vulnerabilities such as eavesdropping and 'Man-in-the-Middle' attacks
- Click here to find out how to upload your own SSL certificate to cWatch

#### Install Complimentary SSL Certificate

- Click the settings cog under your username on the left
- Click 'Manage Settings' in the row of the site whose SSL you wish to manage.

OR

• Click the website name in the left menu then 'Settings'

In the settings page, click the 'SSL' tab:

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

Scroll down to 'Option A: Complimentary'

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#### **Option A: Complimentary SSL**

#### Activate Basic SSL Now

In order to have FREE SSL Certificate installed to your website you must change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to Comodo. Click 'Domain' tab to follow the instructions.

Automatically enable a FREE basic encryption-only SSL certificate to secure the CDN edge server connection. This complimentary solution will <u>NOT</u> secure the connection between your origin server (where your site is hosted) and the cWatch Web CDN (where your site will be cached). Data sent from the CDN edge to your origin server will be unencrypted and vulnerable. To fully secure your website, you'll need to use your own SSL certificate or <u>purchase a premium SSL</u> and upload it via Option B below.

Option B: Bring Your Own SSL (Recommended)

- Click 'Active Basic SSL Now'
- You will see the following alert to indicate certificate provisioning has started:



• The process will take a few minutes to complete.

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ption A: Compli	mentary SSL
Name	887ef024-2b6d-11e8-beb6-bb7d832dd9f7-cwatch-free- ssl
Domain	www.mycwatch.com
Expiration date	Mar 19, 2019 (363 days left)
Wildcard	No Uninstall
ption B: Bring Y	our Own SSL (Recommended)

- The certificate will be installed on the CDN edge servers and will encrypt traffic between the CDN and enduser clients.
- It will not encrypt the traffic between your web-server and the CDN. You need to upload your own certificate to encrypt this traffic. See 'Upload your own SSL Certificate' for more details.

#### Upload your own SSL Certificate

- Click the settings cog under your username on the left
- · Click 'Manage Settings' next to the site for which you want to configure SSL

OR

• Click the website name on the left menu, then 'Settings'

Click the 'SSL' tab in the settings page:

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• Scroll down to 'Option B: Bring Your Own SSL' section.

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Option B: Bring Your Own SSL (Recommended)         Upload your own premium SSL Certificate for complete protection and security of your origin server ensure a completely secure website experience to eliminate privacy risks & vulnerabilities such a Middle (MitM) attacks. If you do not have a premium SSL certificate, you can purchase one here. below.         Image: Option B: Bring Your Own SSL (Recommended)         Image: Option B: Bring Your Own SSL (Recommende)         Image: Option B: Bring Your Own SSL (Recommend)         Image: Option B: Bring Your Own SSL (Recommend)         Image: Option B: Bring Your Own SSL (Recommend)         Image: Option B	& our CDN edge servers. This w is eavesdropping and Man-in-the Enter your certificate informatio
Upload your own premium SSL Certificate for complete protection and security of your origin server ensure a completely secure website experience to eliminate privacy risks & vulnerabilities such a Middle (MitM) attacks. If you do not have a premium SSL certificate, you can <u>purchase one here</u> . below. <b>O Certificate</b> Paste the certificate PEM content that you received upper incurance of your SSL	& our CDN edge servers. This w is eavesdropping and Man-in-the Enter your certificate informatio
Certificate Paste the certificate PEM content that New received upper issuance of your SSL	
Certificate registered with a trusted Certificate Authority (i.e. Comodo CA).	
SSL Chain Certificate(Optional) Paste all of the intermediate certificates required to verify the subject identified by the end certificate. Paste chain certificate content	
Certificate Key Paste your certificate's Private Key. This is needed to encrypt data that is sent out. We safely store all private keys. NEVER share your key with anyone other than us.	

#### The form for adding your SSL certificate will appear.

	SSL Protection Settings - Table of Parameters
Parameter	Description
Certificate	Paste the content of your certificate. The content you need looks something like this:
	BEGIN CERTIFICATE
	MIICUTCCAIUGAWIBAGIBADANBGKqnkiG9WUBAQQFADBXMQSWCQIDVQQGEW JDTjEL
	MAKGA1UECBMCUE4xCzAJBgNVBAcTAkNOMQswCQYDVQQKEwJPTjELMAkGA1 UECxMC
	VU4xFDASBgNVBAMTC0hlcm9uZyBZYW5nMB4XDTA1MDcxNTIxMTk0N1oXDT A1MDgx
	NDIxMTk0N1owVzELMAkGA1UEBhMCQ04xCzAJBgNVBAgTA1BOMQswCQYDVQ QHEwJD
	TjELMAkGA1UEChMCT04xCzAJBgNVBAsTA1VOMRQwEgYDVQQDEwtIZXJvbm cgWWFu
	ZzBcMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA0sAMEgCQQCp5hnG7ogBhtlynpOS21cBew KE/B7j
	V14qeyslnr26xZUsSVko36ZnhiaO/zbMOoRcKK9vEcgMtcLFuQTWD13RAg MBAAGj
	gbEwga4wHQYDVR00BBYEFFXI70krXeQDxZgbaCQoR4jUDncEMH8GA1UdIw R4MHaA
	FFXI70krXeQDxZgbaCQoR4jUDncEoVukWTBXMQswCQYDVQQGEwJDTjELMA kGA1UE
	CBMCUE4xCzAJBgNVBAcTAkNOMQswCQYDVQQKEwJPTjELMAkGA1UECxMCVU 4xFDAS

	BgNVBAMTCOhlcm9uZyBZYW5nggEAMAwGA1UdEwQFMAMBAf8wDQYJKoZIhv cNAQEE BQADQQA/ugzBrjjK9jcWnDVfGHlk3icNRq0oV7Ri32z/ +HQX67aRfgZu7KWdI+Ju Wm7DCfrPNGVwFWUQOmsPue9rZBgO END CERTIFICATE
SSL Chain Certificate	If your certificate contains an intermediate certificate then paste it here. If not, leave this field blank.
Certificate Key	Private key of your certificate

- Click 'Upload Your SSL Certificate'
- The SSL certificate will be uploaded to the CDN edge servers. This will encrypt the traffic between the CDN and your customers (the CDN hosts a cached version of your site).
- Note. You should already have installed this certificate on your own website. This ensure communications between your site and the CDN are also encrypted.

#### **Domain Configuration Instructions**

**Important Note** – If you are using an SSL certificate on your site, you must configure SSL settings in cWatch to avoid interruptions to HTTPS traffic. See **SSL Configuration** for more details.

After **adding a website** to cWatch, you next have to configure DNS settings. You need to do this in order to activate cWatch protection, the content delivery network, and the Web Application Firewall (WAF).

There are two ways this can be done:

- Option A Change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to Comodo
- Option B Enter DNS records explicitly

#### Option A – Change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to Comodo

**Important Note** – After changing your domain's DNS to Comodo, you have to use cWatch to manage your DNS. For example, changes to your MX records must be done in cWatch and can no longer be done in your web host's DNS management page.

Click the settings cog icon under your username



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Click 'Manage DNS' in the row of the website you are working on:

SETTINGS			
SITE	LICENSE	SETTINGS	
SITE aerosmith.com	LICENSE BASIC	SETTINGS Manage Setting: Manage DNS	
SITE aerosmith.com covermysite.com	LICENSE BASIC PREMIUM	SETTINGS Manage Settings (Manage DNS Manage Settings   Manage DNS	
SITE aerosmith.com covermysite.com cwatchdemo.com	BASIC PREMIUM PREMIUM	SETTINGS Manage Setting: Manage DNS Manage Settings   Manage DNS Manage Settings   Manage DNS	

You will see the following message the first time you click:



Registration takes a few minutes to complete. Once done:

- Open the main settings page again and click 'Manage DNS'
- · Take a note of the nameserver details shown at the top-right:

TTINGS - DNS - *.YUMURTA.COM				
DNS				
Manage your Domain Name Server(DNS) settings.	ТУРЕ	VALUE	STATUS	
To use cWatch Cyber Secure Content Delivery(CDN) Network and Web Application Firewall, you need to change your	NS	ns1.dnsbycomodo.net		Name
comains authoritative DNS servers, which are also reterred to as nameservers. For your reterence, here are the Comodo's nameservers you've been assigned.	NS	ns2.dnsbycomodo.net		not set
It may take up to 24 hours for DNS changes to be processed globally. There will be no downtime when you switch you name servers. Without any interruption your traffic will roll from your old name servers to new name servers. Through this switch your site will remain available.	r out			
Not sure how to change nameservers? Try:				
https://support.google.com/domains/answer/3290309?hl=en Still need a help? Please contact with our support professionals on 'Live Chat'				
DNS Records				
		the form below, and circl		

- · Go to your website's DNS management page and enter the new nameservers
- See https://support.google.com/domains/answer/3290309?hl=en if you need more help changing nameservers
- DNS status will change to 'Managed by Comodo' once the nameservers have been successfully updated:

	TYPE	VALUE	STATUS	
our domain's	NS	ns1.dnsbycomodo.net		DNS managed
nameservers you've	NS	ns2.dnsbycomodo.net		by Comodo
h your name ut this switch your				

- You can also view nameserver update status in the 'Domain' tab:
  - · Click the website name in menu on the left the left
  - Click 'Settings' > 'Domain' tab

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Malware Scan	Domain	SSL	CDN	WAF	Trust Sea
A) Change your d B) Enter DNS reco A) CHANGE NA	u can enner omain's authoritative DNS serv ords explicitly MESERVERS(NS) TO COMODO /	ers to Comodo	DNS		
		STATUS			
i. Go to sett DNS	ings page and click to Manage		IS managed Comodo		
ii. If the first	step is completed, change name	servers(ns) to Cor	nodo		
TYPE	VALUE	STATUS			
NS	ns1.dnsbycomodo.net		Name		
	ns2.dnsbycomodo.net		servers are set		
NS					

You can view the nameserver update status in option A.

- It may take up to 24 hours for DNS changes to be processed globally.
- There will be no downtime on your site when you switch name servers.

#### **Option B – Enter DNS records explicitly**

**Important Note** – If you are using an SSL certificate on your website, you must configure SSL settings in cWatch to avoid interruptions to HTTPS traffic. See **SSL Configuration** for more details.

To enter DNS records explicitly:

- First note the 'CNAME' and 'A' records for the site
- You can find these records in 'Settings' > 'Manage Settings' > 'Domain' > scroll down to 'Option B Enter DNS Records Explicitly':

Live on	nať			
ENTER	DNS RE	CORDS EXPLICITLY		
You car i. In ord created	n configu ler to set I.	re your DNS using the up www.078vandaag.n	instructions given below. L below CNAME needs to be	
ТҮРЕ	NAM	e value	STATUS	
CNAM	E www	078vandaagnl0640-	() Not yet	
		ek7a7hthcfyhsgm.c	watchcdn.com configured!	
ii. In ord be crea	der to set ted.	ek7a7hthcfyhsgm.c t up zone 078vandaag.	n1 below A Record needs to	-
ii. In ord be creat TYPE A	der to set ted. NAME @	ek7a7hthcfyhsgm.c t up zone @78vandaag. VALUE 151.139.242.2	watchcdn.com configured! n1 below A Record needs to STATUS I Not yet configured!	

- · Go to your website's DNS management page and enter the 'CNAME' and 'A' records
- See https://support.google.com/a/topic/1615038?hl=en if you need more help to add 'CNAME' and 'A' records
- DNS propagation may take around 30 minutes depending on your hosting provider
- · Please note there will be no downtime on your site during these changes

The 'CNAME' and 'A' record statuses will change to 'Configured' once the update is complete:

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'Live Chat	a neip? Pi	lease contact with our support profes	ssionals on	
ENTER DN	IS RECO	RDS EXPLICITLY		
TYPE	NAME	VALUE	STATUS	
CNAME	subone	subonemycwatchcom1326- givkjgav4ntofwivqlm.stagingsecurecd	Configured.	

#### **Configure Malware Scans**

- Click the website name > 'Settings' > 'Malware Scan'
- You need to upload a file to your site to activate malware scans.
- You can have Dome upload the file for you by specifying your FTP or sFTP details. You can also manually upload the file yourself if you wish.

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3		SETTINGS - TEST	ГМҮРС.СОМ					
cWatch				-	Ó.			
Dashboard				4	<u>ö</u>			
cwwtest.pp.ua	>							
one.bh1-cwatch.o	>	Malware Scan	Domain	SS	SL.	CDN	WAF	Trust Seal
nurd.ga	>	Malware Scan	ner has not been	activat	ed.			
nurd.gq	>	Scanner is not ac results regarding scanner.	tive for this site. In o the security of your	order to s site, you	itart scan a u must enab	nd see le the	(	
wp.fowlercwatch	>	We need to uploa FTP/sFTP (this op	d our malware moni eration can also be	toring file done ma	to your site nualty).	e via		
cwatchweb.ml	>	We will need FTP	/sFTP access only o d after the upload is	nce so r done.	IO FTP/sFTP			
cwatch.pp.ua	>	Activate Manually						
removetest.qacw	>	Fill the form to enab Connection Type	FTP	r for test	mypc.com.			
testmypc.com	×					141		
Alert		Hostname			21	V		
Overview		Username						
Vulnerabilities		Password						
Malware		Site Directory						
CSOC		e.g., /public_html/.						
CDN Metrics				1	Enable Se	apper		
Firewall Rules					2110010-30	annici		
Settings								

#### Configure Automatic Scan

You can automatically enable malware scans by configuring your FTP details in Dome:

- · Click a website name on the left and choose 'Settings'
- Open the 'Malware Scan' tab
- · Connection Type select 'FTP' or 'sFTP'.
  - sFTP uses an encrypted connection.

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G		SETTINGS - TESTMYPC.COM
cWatch		Ö.
Dashboard		
cwwtest.pp.ua	>	
one.bh1-cwatch.o	>	Malware Scan Domain SSL CDN WAF Trust Seal
nurd.ga	>	Malware Scanner has not been activated.
nurd.gq	>	Scanner is not active for this site. In order to start scan and see results regarding the security of your site, you must enable the scanner.
wp.fowlercwatch	>	We need to upload our malware monitoring file to your site via FTP/sFTP (this operation can also be done manually).
cwatchweb.ml	>	We will need FTP/sFTP access only once so no FTP/sFTP access is required after the upload is done.
cwatch.pp.ua	>	Activate Manually
removetest.qacw	>	Fill the form to enable malware scanner for testmypc.com.
testmypc.com	×	
Alert		Hostname 21
Overview		Username
Vulnerabilities		Password
Malware		Site Directory
CSOC		e.g., /public_html/.
CDN Metrics		Fosble Scapper
Firewall Rules		Enable Scanner
Settings		

s/FTP Settings – Table of Parameters		
Parameter	Description	
Hostname	IP or hostname of your web-server	
Username/ Password	Login credentials to your web-server.	
Directory	Location to which Dome should upload the file. This must be publicly accessible.	

- Click 'Enable Scanner' to upload the file.
- Note. These settings will also be used by our technicians to access your site IF you request them to remove malware.

#### **Configure Manual Scan**

- You need to upload a .php file to your website to enable automatic malware scans.
- cWatch will verify the file at the location you specify and commence scanning.
- You have the option to automatically remove of malware at the end of every scan.

There are two ways to save the .php file on your site:

- 1. Automatic Provide website access details and let Dome automatically upload the file via FTP.
  - Click the website name on the left and choose 'Malware'
  - Click 'Enable Scanner' and provide website details.
  - See 'Malware Scans' if you need more help with this.
- 2. **Manual** Download the .php file and save it on your website. The remainder of this section explains how to obtain the required file.

#### Manual Download

- · Click the website name on the left and choose 'Settings'
- Open the 'Malware Scan' tab
- Click the 'Activate Manually' link:

G		SETTINGS - TESTMY	PC.COM				
cWatch				65	>		
nurd.ga	>	Malware Scan	Domain	SSL	CDN	WAF	Trust Seal
nurd.gq	>	<b>0</b> Helener (					
wp.fowlercwatch	>	Scanner is not active security of your site.	for this site. In order to st you must enable the scan	art scan and see result: ner.	s regarding the	(	
cwatchweb.ml	>	We need to upload o	ur mahware monitoring file	to your site via FTP/sF1	TP (this		
cwatch.pp.ua	>	operation can also be We will need FTP/sF	e done manually). TP access only once so n	o FTP/sFTP access is	required after		$\smile$
removetest.qacw	>	the upload is done. Activate Manually	<b>&gt;</b>				
testmypc.com	~						
Alert		Fill the form to enable Connection Type: F	malware scanner for testm TP v	rypc.com.			
Overview		Hostname		21	٠		
Vulnerabilities							
Malware		Usemame					
CSOC		Password					
CDN Metrics		Site Directory					
Firewall Rules		e.g., /public_html/					
Settings				E	nable Scanner		
whatismyipaddre	>						

This opens the file download page:

 Maware Scan
 Domain
 SL
 CDN
 WAF
 Truet Scal

 ch Maware Scanner has not been activated.

 ch enable you need to upload our makware monitoring file to your site (this operation also be done automatically).
 Automatically
 Image: Comparison of Comparison of

- Download the PHP file in step 1
- Upload the file to the root folder of your website. The file should be publicly accessible.
- Enter the URL of the uploaded file in the text field.
- Click 'Enable Scanner' to run the check.
- Automatic scans on your site will be enabled if the file-check is successful.

#### **Configure CDN Settings**

- The Content Delivery Network (CDN) accelerates site performance and adds security to your websites.
- Make sure you have configured the DNS settings of your website to use the CDN. See 'Domain Configuration Instructions' for more information.

Once configured, the CDN service will:

- Accelerate performance by delivering your website content to your visitors from data centers closest to their location.
- Forward event logs to the Comodo CSOC team who will monitor your traffic to identify anomalous behavior and threats.
- Provide Comodo web application firewall (CWAF) protection for your domains. The CSOC team constantly improves the Mod Security rules in the firewall to provide cutting edge protection for our customers.

#### To open the CDN Settings page

- Click the 'Settings' cog icon underneath your username
- Click 'Manage Settings' in the row of the site whose DNS settings you want to configure.
- Open the 'CDN' tab

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#### OR

- Click on the website you wish to configure in the left-hand menu then choose 'Settings'
- · Open the 'CDN' tab

Malware Scan D	omain SSL	CDN WAF Tru	ıst Sea
CACHE SETTINGS			
<ul> <li>Set Default Cache Time</li> </ul>	1 Day		~
<ol> <li>Cache Control Header</li> </ol>	1 Day		~
<ol> <li>Use Stale</li> </ol>	Serve expired conten	t	
<ol> <li>Query String</li> </ol>	✓ Treat as separate car	cheable item	
<ol> <li>Ignore Cache Control</li> </ol>	Ignore max age set b	y the origin	
		Update Cache	Settings
PURGE INDIVIDUAL FIL	ES	PURGE ALL FILES	

#### **Cache Settings**

Cache Settings - Table of Parameters				
Parameter	Description			
Set Default Cache Time	Define how long content fetched from your web servers by the CDN should remain in the CDN cache.			
	This is useful if your website's cache control headers (CCH) are not used or ignored by the browser on your visitors computer.			
	<b>Background Note</b> : Cache Control Headers are used to specify how long content fetched from site should remain in the browser's cache. The local cache is used by the browser to render the site when it is re-visited by the user, avoiding the need to fetch the content again from the server.			
Cache Control Header	The validity period of the CCH on the end-user's web browser.			
	This defines how long cached content in the web browser can be reused without checking the web server for updates.			

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Use State	<ul> <li>Select 'Serve expired content' if you want the CDN to deliver cached content when:</li> <li>The CDN is currently checking the website for updated content</li> <li>Your website is down</li> </ul>
Query String	Treat as separate cachable item' - web-pages with query string parameters (e.g. '? q=something') will be cached as separate files.
	This will instruct the CDN to update cached files whenever the original pages are updated.
Ignore Cache	'Ignore max age set by the origin' - Visitor's browsers will ignore the time to live (TTL) and header expiry settings of your web-pages.
	Web browsers will use the 'Set default cache time' setting for the cache time.

• Click 'Update Cache Settings' for your changes to take effect.

#### **Purge Files**

PURGE INDIVIDUAL FILES	S	PURGE ALL FILES
File Path	+ Purge	Purging clears the site or file cache on the edge servers and gets rebuilt from the origin on the next request. Purge
SITE SETTINGS		

Purge CDN Cache on Edge Servers							
Purge Individual Files	Remove specific files from the cache so that the CDN is forced to check your website the next time the files are requested.						
	Enter the URI of the file in the text box and click the green '+' button						
	Repeat the process to add more files						
	Click 'Purge'						
Purge All Files	Remove all files from the cache so that the CDN is forced to check your website the next time the files are requested.						
	Click 'Purge'						

#### **Site Settings**

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Origin IP Resolution On						
Origin IP						
199.191.50.184						
O Custom Host Header						
testmypc.com	$\sim$					
Origin Protocol						
http://testmypc.com	$\sim$					
	Update					

- **Origin IP Resolution** Choose whether or not the CDN should use DNS servers to resolve the IP address of your web server. This depends on whether your server uses a static or dynamic IP address.
  - If your server uses a static IP address, enable 'Origin IP Resolution'. The CDN will fetch your IP address by domain look-up, save it and display it in the 'Origin IP' field. The CDN will use this IP address to fetch the files from your web server. This will save time for content delivery to your website visitors.
  - If your server uses dynamic IP address, disable this option. The CDN will use DNS services to resolve your IP address.
- **Custom Host Header** If the host header for your site is different to the domain name, enter the custom host header in this field.
- Origin Protocol Choose whether the CDN should use website with SSL certificate or not.
- Click 'Update' for your settings to take effect.

#### **Edge Settings**

EDGE SETTINGS	
(j) Gzip Compression	Serve compressed files with GZip
Content Disposition	Force files to download
Remove Cookies	Ignore cookies in requests
(j) Pseudo Streaming	Enable pseudo stream seeking
(i) Add XFF Header	Add X-Forwarded-For HTTP Header
(i) Add CORS Header	Allow Cross Origin Resource Sharing
(i) Enable WebP	Allow separate caching for WebP files
	Update

Edge Settings - Table of Parameters					
Parameter	Description				
Gzip Compression – Server compressed files	Reduces the size of files for faster network transfers. Optimizes bandwidth usage and increases transfer speeds to browsers.				

with GZip	
Content Disposition – Force Files to download	Forces the files to download instead of showing the content in the browser
Remove Cookies – Ignore cookies in requests	CDN ignores header cookies
Pseudo Streaming – Enable pseudo stream seeking	Plays media files (FLV and MP4 files only with H. 264 encoding)
Add XFF Header – Add X-Forwarded for HTTP Header	Identifies the actual client source IP address.
Add CORS Header – Allow Cross Origin Resource Sharing	Adds 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin' header to responses
Enable WebP – Allow separate caching for WebP files	Currently being developed by Google, WebP is an image format that provides both lossy and lossless compression. If enabled, cWatch will have separate cache for these files.

• Click 'Update' for your settings to take effect.

#### Configure WAF Settings

- · Click the 'Settings' cog icon underneath your username
- Click 'Manage Settings' in the row of the site whose DNS settings you want to configure.
- Open the 'WAF' tab

OR

- Click on the website you wish to configure in the left-hand menu then choose 'Settings'
- Open the 'WAF' tab

cWatch ships with built-in rules for the web application firewall (WAF) which provide the highest levels of protection for your website.

- Firewall tasks include preventing SQL injections, preventing bot traffic and more.
- There are several types of WAF policy, each with a set of constituent rules. You can enable or disable rules as required.

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		Ċ,	\$		
Malware Scan	Domain	SSL	CDN	WAF	Trust Seal
WAF SETTINGS					
Our Web Applicati traffic by default. I protection. WAF Status On * If WAF is disabled,	on Firewall (WAF) blo However, you can eas WAF is enabled WAF policies also will be	cks hacking attemp sily customize rules disabled.	its, such as SQL in and policies to ac	njections and XSS, ar chieve your desired k	nd malicious bot evel of
WAF POLICIES					
NAME					STATUS
Application DD	oS Protection				Active
Application DD OUser Agents	IoS Protection				Active
Application DE User Agents WAF & OWAS	OoS Protection				Active
Application DD User Agents WAF & OWAS CSRF Attacks	OoS Protection				Active
Application DD User Agents WAF & OWAS CSRF Attacks IP Reputation	DoS Protection SP Top Threats				Active
Application DE User Agents WAF & OWAS CSRF Attacks IP Reputation Behavioral W/	OoS Protection SP Top Threats AF (advanced threat p	protection)			Active
Application DE User Agents WAF & OWAS CSRF Attacks IP Reputation Behavioral W/ Anti Automatic	OoS Protection SP Top Threats AF (advanced threat p on & Bot Protection	protection)			Active
Application DE User Agents WAF & OWAS CSRF Attacks IP Reputation Behavioral W/ Anti Automatic CMS Protectio	DoS Protection SP Top Threats AF (advanced threat p on & Bot Protection n	protection)			Active
Application DE User Agents User Agents WAF & OWAS CSRF Attacks IP Reputation Behavioral WA Anti Automatic CMS Protectio Allow Known	OoS Protection SP Top Threats AF (advanced threat p on & Bot Protection n Bots	protection)			Active

#### WAF Status

• Switch WAF protection on or off:



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Note - if you disable WAF protection then no firewall policies are applied. Any custom firewall rules are also disabled.

#### **WAF Polices**

- This section lists all WAF policies and rules.
- Click the '+' symbol to view specific rules in a policy. You can enable / disable rules as required.

W	AF SETTINGS						
ti P V	Our Web Application Firewall (WAF) blocks hacking attempts, such as SQL injections and XSS, and malicious bot traffic by default. However, you can easily customize rules and policies to achieve your desired level of protection. WAF Status On WAF is enabled * If WAF is disabled, WAF policies also will be disabled.						
W	AF POLICIES						
N	IAME STATUS						
	Application DDoS Protection Active						
¢	User Agents						
¢	WAF & OWASP Top Threats						
•	CSRF Attacks						
¢	P Reputation						
•	Behavioral WAF (advanced threat protection)						
¢	Anti Automation & Bot Protection						
¢	CMS Protection						
¢	Allow Known Bots						
•	SPAM and Abuse						

- Name Label of the built-in WAF policy.
- Status Whether or not the firewall is active. 'Passive' indicates the firewall is disabled.

#### To enable / disable firewall rule(s)

• Click on a firewall category to expand / collapse its subcategories:

_						
W	WAF POLICIES					
N	AME	STATUS				
	Application DDoS Protection	Active				
C	User Agents					
G	WAF & OWASP Top Threats					
G	CSRF Attacks					
G	IP Reputation					
C	Behavioral WAF (advanced threat protection)					
C	Anti Automation & Bot Protection					
C	CMS Protection					
<	Allow Known Bots					
	Google bot	$\checkmark$				
	Google ads bot	$\checkmark$				
	Google Mediapartners bot	$\checkmark$				
	Microsoft MSN bot	$\checkmark$				
	Microsoft Bing bot	$\checkmark$				
	Facebook External Hit bot	$\checkmark$				
	Twitter bot					
	Yahoo Inktomi Slurp bot	$\checkmark$				
	Yahoo Slurp bot					
	<ul> <li>Use the check-hoxes to enable or disable particular rules</li> </ul>					

Use the check-boxes to enable or disable particular rules.

Any changes will be deployed in approximately a minute.

#### **Configure Trust Seal**

The trust seal proves to your visitors that your site is malware free and enjoys 24/7 protection by one of the leaders in online security. This helps build the trust you so often need to convert visitors into paying customers.

- Click the 'Settings' cog icon underneath your username •
- Click 'Manage Settings' in the row of the site you want to configure .
- Open the 'Trust Seal' tab •

OR

- Click on the website you wish to configure in the left-hand menu then choose 'Settings' •
- Open the 'Trust Seal' tab •

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Trust Seal Malware Scan Domain SSL CDN WAF When displayed on your site Trust Seal badge ensures your customers that visiting your site and providing information on your site is safe. Site Seal that will be displayed on your site when no cWatch Watch malware found. Site Seal that will be displayed on your site when no Watch malware found and protection is active. Choose Light 💮 Dark Theme If scans fail, malware found or protection is disabled site visitors will not be alerted to any problem. Within a few days we will remove the seal from the site and replace it with a single pixel transparent image. At no point will we display any indication to visitors that a website has malware, failed scan or no protection. <a href="https://cww.verifytrustseal.com/verification/ eyJhbGciOiJIUzl1NilsInR5cCl6lkpXVCJ9.eyJkb21haW5JZCl6ljlzMjMzliwidGhlbWUiOiJsaWdodClsImhvc3RuYW1lljoi bG9naW4uY3dhdGNoLmNvbW9kby5jb20iLCJpYXQiOjE1NDM0MDU5NDl9.lwJtWGFTIYbW-ooAhKjihs8\_Ja\_RMUUPzZW9Rux7DE" target="\_blank"><img src="https://cww.verifytrustseal.com /seal/eyJhbGciOiJlUzI1NilsInR5cCl6lkpXVCJ9.eyJkb21haW5JZCl6ljlzMjMzliwidGhlbWUiOiJsaWdodClsImhvc3RuY W1lljoibG9naW4uY3dhdGNoLmNvbW9kby5jb20iLCJpYXQiOjE1NDM0MDU5NDl9.lwJtWGFTIYbW--ooAhKjihs8\_Ja\_RMUUPzZW9Rux7DE" style="max-width:100px; position:fixed; right:0px; bottom:0px; z-index:9999" alt="cww trust seal"></a> 1.Copy the code from the text box 2.Paste the code into your website's code. Generally, the seal should be placed in the footer of your website's code. However, it can be pasted in the footer, header, or any specific place you would like the seal to be seen by visitors.

- There are two types of seal 'Malware Free' and 'Protected'. The type shown on your site depends on the following conditions:
  - 'Malware Free' Displayed if your site is not blacklisted and has no malware.
  - 'Protected' Displayed if your site is not blacklisted, has no malware and both CDN and Web Application Firewall (WAF) are active.

Here are some sample scenarios:

Trust Seal Conditions										
Blacklisted	Malware	Last Malware	C	DN	WAF	Trust Seal shown				
	Scallie	Scall	CName	A Record						
No	Enabled	Clean	Yes	Yes	Yes	'Protected' Trust Seal				
No	Enabled	Clean	No	Yes	Yes	'Protected' Trust Seal				
No	Enabled	Clean	No	No	Yes	'Malware Free' Trust Seal				
No	Enabled	Clean	No	No	No	'Malware Free' Trust Seal				

- No negative messaging is shown if your site fails a scan or appears on a blacklist. After a grace period, the seal will simply disappear, replaced by a transparent single-pixel image. The seal will reappear when the issues are fixed.
- Follow the instructions in the settings page to add the seal code to your web pages.

### Use the cWatch Interface

The menu on the left shows all sites you have added to cWatch. You can view threat statistics and configure the website by selecting the required option below the domain name. You can also change your profile information.



#### Left Menu

 Dashboard - Overall statistics on all websites that are protected and managed. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11006-The-Dashboard.html

#### **Domain Components**

• Click on any domain name to open the following menu items:

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- Alert Shows all notifications about malware and vulnerabilities discovered on the website. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11493-View-Alerts.html for more details.
- Overview At-a-glance summary of security status and CDN performance. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11010-Website-Overview.html for more details.
- Vulnerabilities:
  - Scan your site for OWASP top-ten threats. You can also enable or disable automatic weekly scans.
  - Run a WordPress scan to identify vulnerabilities in your WordPress site, plugins, themes and more.
  - You can run on-demand vulnerability/WordPress scans on the site at anytime. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11492-Comodo-Vulnerability-Scan-Results.html for more details.
- Malware Scans Run virus scans, view scan results and monitor malware cleanup progress. You need to
  upload our .php file to your server to enable malware scans. See <a href="https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11011-Malware-Scans.html">https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11011-Malware-Scans.html</a> for more details.
- COSC Results Shows a real-time analysis of attack patterns on your domain from the Comodo Security Operations Center. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11494-Cyber-Security-Operation-Center-Results.html for more details.
- CDN Metrics Shows data about your content delivery network traffic. This includes total usage, data throughput and the locations from which your traffic originated. See <a href="https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11495-Content-Delivery-Network-Metrics.html">https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11495-Content-Delivery-Network-Metrics.html</a> to find out more.
- Firewall Rules Define your own custom Web Application Firewall (WAF) rules according to your requirements. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-12468-Configure-Firewall-Rules.html for more information.
- Settings Allows you to configure domain malware scanning, CDN coverage, FTP access and SSL certification. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11496-Website-Configuration.html to find out more.

Main Settings – You can view and manage your domain settings and DNS. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11013-The-Settings-Interface.html for more details.

## **About Comodo Security Solutions**

Comodo Security Solutions is a global innovator of cybersecurity solutions, protecting critical information across the digital landscape. Comodo provides complete, end-to-end security solutions across the boundary, internal network and endpoint with innovative technologies solving the most advanced malware threats. With over 80 million installations of its threat prevention products, Comodo provides an extensive suite of endpoint, website and network security products for MSPs, enterprises and consumers.

Continual innovation and a commitment to reversing the growth of zero-day malware, ransomware, data-breaches and internet-crime distinguish Comodo Security Solutions as a vital player in today's enterprise and home security markets.

### About Comodo Cybersecurity

In a world where preventing all cyberattacks is impossible, Comodo Cybersecurity delivers an innovative cybersecurity platform that renders threats useless, across the LAN, web and cloud. The Comodo Cybersecurity platform enables customers to protect their systems and data against even military-grade threats, including zero-day attacks. Based in Clifton, New Jersey, Comodo Cybersecurity has a 20-year history of protecting the most sensitive data for both businesses and consumers globally. For more information, visit comodo.com or our **blog**. You can also follow us on **Twitter** (@ComodoDesktop) or **LinkedIn**.

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